'

'

'' -)9'7"#)+,'A0)'@'%"R%G++P)'D+2'"0$A')%.&",%9"?A"2"'
02"'8]')%.&",%)'/,'%A"'$#0))9"W+E'C0,H'%"R%G++P)'02"'/,'%A"'
$#0))d''

'

YA/$A'+D'%A"'D+##+E/,F'2")*+,)")'G"#+E'02"'*+))/G#"'
)+#.%/+,)d'

'

'

<9"""'2 6 + 2 6 + 2 6 + 2 6+ 2 6 = '

'

2 6
! 5
>9' 3 0 '''
+ 1 0 0
1 3 0

'

L9"'(2 0 ! 6) + (5 ! 6) = '

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M9""'8]'8]'8]'8]'8]'
''''''''''''''''''d'''''''

'

'

U+2'/,$+22"$%')+#.%/+,I)J0')A+E'%A"'$+22"$%')+#.%/+,'.)/,F'
%A0%')0C"'C"%A+&'%+')+#B"9'

'

'

'

\9'"'!%.&",%)'02"'&/B/&"&'/,%+'F2+.*)'+D']'%+'B/)/%'%A"'
C.)".C9''?A"2"'02"'\4'F2+.*)9''W+E'C0,H')%.&",%)'/,'0##'
02"'B/)/%/,F'%A"'C.)".Cd'
'

YA/$A'+D'%A"'D+##+E/,F'2")*+,)")'G"#+E'66642002(12(D)3(')3

'

8'<**#")'02"'*0$P"&'/,%+'%20H)'+'\8'S0$A'G+R'A+#&)'6'
%20H)'W+E'C0,H'0**#")'02"'/,'"0$A'G+Rd'
'

YA/$A'+'%A"'+##+E/,F'2")*+,)")'G"#+E'02"'*+))/G#"'
)+#.%/+,)d'

'

'

X' '''''

'

'

1 2
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e' 4 0 '''
+ 8
4 8

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f''' × × × = '

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T''''\8'\8'\8'\8'
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'

'

U+2'/,$+22"$%')+#.%/+,I)J0')A+E'%A"'$+22"$%')+#.%/+,'.)/,F'
%A0%')0C"'C"%A+&'%+')+#B"'
'

'

'

4ᵍ''< , '+)%2/A'0 , '2 . , ']] 'D"'"%'/ , '\ ')"$+ , &ᵍ''W+E'C0 , H'D"'"%'
$0 , '0 , '+)%2/$A'2 . , '/ , '` ')"$+ , &)d'
'

'

@9''?20B/)'G0P")'$.*$0P")'4'&0H)'0'E""P9''S0$A'&0H'A"'G0P")'
48]'$.*$0P")9"'W+E'C0,H'$.*$0P")'&+")'A"'G0P"'/,'0##d'
'

YA/$A'+D'%A"'D+##+E/,F'2")*+,)")'G"#+E'02"'*+))/G#"'
)+#.%/+,)d'

'

'

!9"""'3 2 6 ÷ 3 = '

'

?9"""'(3 0 0 + 2 0 + 6) × 3 = ' '"

'

c9"""'(3 0 0 ! 3) (2 6 ! 3) '

'

'

'

g9"'"'48]"'"'48]"'"48]"
"'"'"""""""""""""d"""""
'

'

'

U+2'/,$+22"$%')+#.%/+,I)J0')A+E'%A"'$+22"$%')+#.%/+,'.)/,F'
%A0%')0C"'C"%A+&'%+')+#B"9'
'

'

''''''

Warm-Up

A

Y A/$A'&/B/)/+ , ')" , %" , $"'/)'0#)+'C+&"#"&'
GH'%A"'D/F . 2"d'

'`'h'8'a'6'
"\ ; 'h'8'a'@'
"\ ] 'h'6'a'6'
'\ ] 'h'`'a'8'